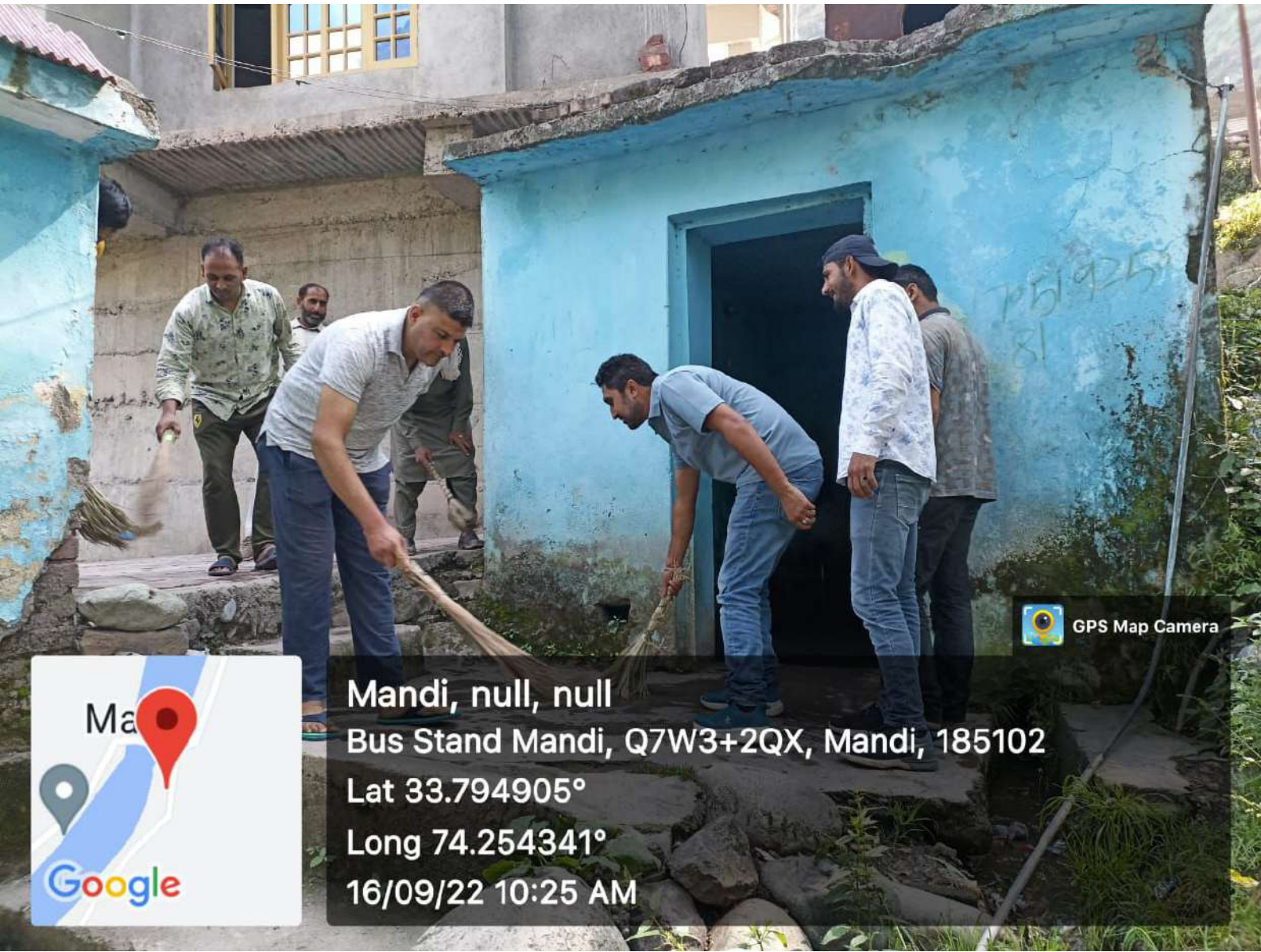




GPS Map Camera



Mandi, null, null
Bus Stand Mandi, Q7W3+2QX, Mandi, 185102
Lat 33.794905°
Long 74.254341°
16/09/22 10:25 AM