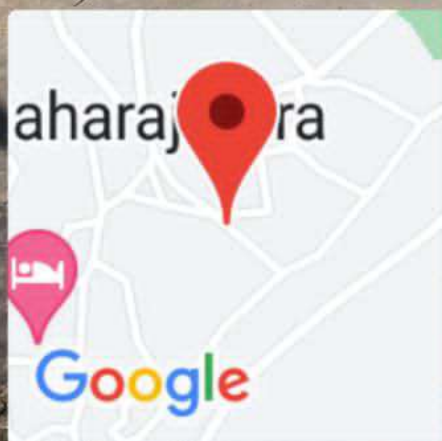




null, null, null  
Asthan Bagh Rd, 191111  
Lat 34.102295°  
Long 74.647082°  
02/10/22 12:55 PM