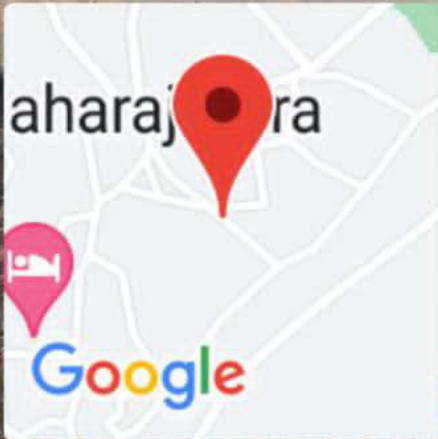




GPS Map Camera



null, null, null
Asthan Bagh Rd, 191111
Lat 34.102295°
Long 74.647082°
02/10/22 12:55 PM