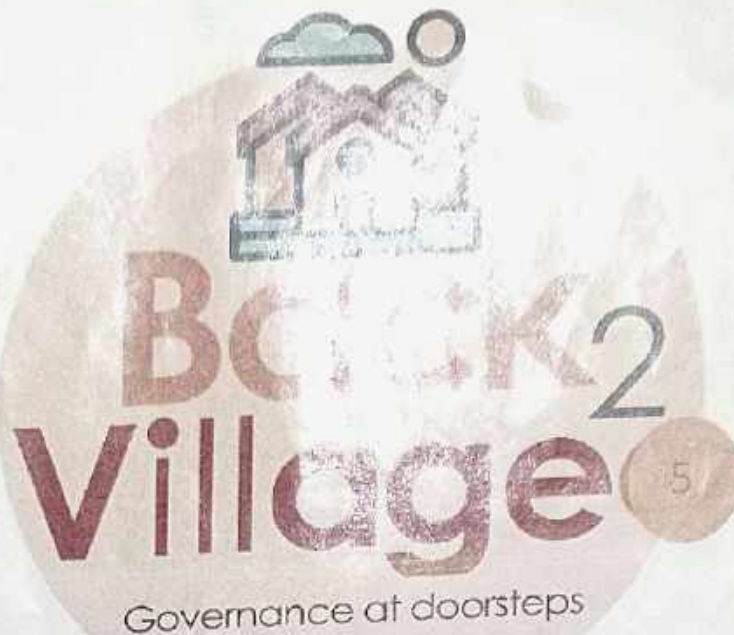




B2V5-Booklet

(Instruction Manual, Deliverables & Questionnaire for B2V5)



7th to 16th NOVEMBER, 2023.

Block GUNDNA Panchayat BARSHALLA

Name of Visiting Officer BRAHM RATTAN Designation SR. LECTURER.

**DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION
DODA**

SDG Theme & Goals

Assess the progress of different schemes relating to the localized SDGs prioritized for that village as per the resolution passed by that Gram Panchayat.

1. SDGs AGREED FOR THAT VILLAGE, TO BE IMPLEMENTED BY MARCH 2024
2. STATUS OF WORKS UNDER THE FOLLOWING GOALS

1. Clean and green village

- i. Initiatives taken by the Panchayat for managing Solid and Liquid Waste *yes*
- ii. Initiatives taken by the Panchayat for using green sources of fuel like solar, biogas *yes*
- iii. Has mapping of land use, water bodies, forest, slopes, wetlands, degraded forest with the Gram Panchayat been done? *Yes/No*. If No, reason thereof.
- iv. Has the Climate Resilience Plan been developed for the GP? *Yes/No*
- v. Steps taken by the Gram Sabha about the climate change mitigation factors like reducing energy consumption, usage of fossil fuels, plastics, non-renewable building materials and also to promote measures like planting of trees, conserving forests, usage of good agricultural practices like drip irrigation, water conservation measures, and conservation of wetlands. *yes*
- vi. Whether schools have started segregating waste. *Yes/No*
- vii. Whether schools have their own compost/soakage pits for solid/liquid waste management. *Yes/No*

2. Healthy village

- i. Are meetings related to Village Health and Sanitation Committee being held regularly? *Yes/No*
- ii. Do all the eligible individuals been provided the Golden Card? *Yes/No*
- iii. Are all the Children being immunized as per the Schedule recommended by Govt. of India? *Yes/No*
- iv. Are all the eligible individuals been vaccinated against COVID-19? *Yes/No*
- v. Does Gram Panchayat ensure that all pregnant women are getting necessary prenatal check-ups? *Yes/No*
- vi. Whether all the deliveries were Institutionalized or conducted by trained Midwives? *Yes/No*

3. Water-sufficient village

- i. Do all the IHHs in the Gram Panchayat have water pipeline connections? *Yes/No*
- ii. Whether Gram Panchayat has taken steps for grey water management. If Yes, please specify *Soak pit constructed in Panchayat*
- iii. Do all the IHHs in the Gram Panchayat have toilets? *Yes/No*
- iv. Are all the IHHs toilets functional or not? *Yes/No*
- v. Do all the Schools/Anganwadicenters have a toilet facility or not? *Yes/No*
- vi. Are all the toilets in the schools/Aanganwadifunctional or not? *Yes/No*
- vii. Whether Gram Panchayat Bhawan has separate toilets for women or not? *Yes/No*

4. Child-Friendly village

- i. Do all the children under the age of 0-6 years been enrolled in the Anganwadicenters for pre-schooling? *Yes/NO*
- ii. How many Bal Sabha's were organized in the Gram Panchayat. *02*

- iii. Whether the issues raised by BalSabha are addressed during the Gram Sabha. Yes/NO ✓
- iv. Whether Gram Panchayat is tracking the data related to dropout children and children with irregular attendance? Yes/NO ✓
- v. Do all the schools under the Gram Panchayat have separate toilets for girls and boys? Yes/No ✓

5. Village with good governance

- i. Is CSC located in the Gram Panchayat Bhawan or not? Yes/No ✓
- ii. Is the list of beneficiaries related to the Schemes/Programs displayed on the Gram panchayat wall or not? Yes/No ✓
- iii. Does the Gram Panchayat has its building or not? Yes/No ✓
- iv. Is the Gram Panchayat office functional or not? Yes/No ✓
- v. Are the activities approved under the Halqa Panchayat Development Plan displayed on the Gram Panchayat wall or not? Yes/No ✓
- vi. Is Social Audit of earlier Schemes/Programs carried out or not? Yes/No ✓

6. Poverty-free and enhanced livelihood village

- i. Has Gram Panchayat developed any criteria for the identification of the poor? Yes/No if yes specify ✓
- ii. Have all the eligible households registered in PDS or not? Yes/No ✓
- iii. Has Gram Panchayat provided space for Self-help Groups in PanchayatGhar for holding meetings or not? Yes/No ✓
- iv. Have all the eligible households been registered for Pension or not? Yes/No ✓
- v. Has Gram Panchayat facilitated Youth for Skill Enhancement Courses and Placement? Yes/No ✓
- vi. Has Job Cards been distributed to all the eligible individuals under MGNREGA? Yes/No ✓
- vii. Has Gram Panchayat facilitated SHGs for Bank Account Linkages? Yes/No ✓

7. Socially secured village

- i. Whether Gram Panchayat is maintaining data related to Differently Aabled People? Yes/No ✓
- ii. Is Gram Panchayat Office Disabled Friendly or not? Yes/No ✓
- iii. Are provisions for a separate Budget under the Resource Envelope for Women and Children made or not? Yes/No ✓
- iv. Do all the Schools in the Gram Panchayat have facilities for Differently Aabled Children like toilets, barrier-free access, etc., or not? Yes/No (Only in H/S Besshella) ✓
- v. Are all the eligible individuals are getting pensions, like old age pension, widow pension, etc? Yes/No ✓
- vi. Are all the eligible households getting benefits from IAY or not? Yes/No ✓

8. Engendered Development in Village

- i. How many MahilaSabha's were organized in the Gram Panchayat 02 ✓
- ii. Whether SHGs federations have been provided space for meetings in the Panchayat Bhawan (Yes/ No) ✓
- iii. Whether GPs have taken steps for increasing women's participation in Gram Sabha (Yes/No) ✓
- iv. Number of women beneficiaries headed households covered under PDS system. 40 ✓
- v. Number of beneficiaries (out of total eligible population) receiving social protection benefits under Pradhan Mantri Matritva Vandana Yojana ✓

9. Self-sufficient infrastructure in the village

- i. Whether GP has a Community Hall with access to electricity, furniture, water supply toilet. Yes/No
- ii. Whether the Disaster management plan is available at the GP Level (Yes/No)
- iii. Whether child-friendly park with required facilities is available in GP (Yes/No)
- iv. Whether the GP has easy access to Godown for storage (Yes/No)
- v. Whether street lights are provided in public places for ensuring safety (Yes/No)

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR B2V5

Schedule-I (A)

(Details of Reporting Officer and Reporting Panchayat)

A. Details of Reporting Officer:

S.No	Particulars	
1	Name	BRAHM RATTAN
2	Designation	SR. LECTURER.
3	Department	SCHOOL EDUCATION.
4	Place of posting	HSS Jodhpur
5	Mobile No	9906039126
6	Email ID	brahmattan6@gmail.com
7	Home District	Doda
8	Dates of visit	14/11/2023 to 15/11/2023

B. Locational details of Panchayat: (to be pre-filled, information to be taken from the previous phases booklets/summarized excel sheet uploaded on jkpanchayat.jk.gov.in (to be validated by the visiting officer and missing details to be filled)

S.No	Particulars	
1	Name of the Panchayat	BARSHALLA.
2	Local Government Directory(LGD) code of the Panchayat	7072
3	Name of CD Block	GTUNDNA
4	Name of Tehsil	THATHRI.
5	Name of District	DODA

C. Panchayat Profile:

S.No	Particulars	
1	No. of revenue villages in the Panchayat	01 One.
2	No. of hamlets in the Panchayat	07 Seven.
3	No. of households in the Panchayat	333
4	Population (approx) of the Panchayat	2152.

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR B2V5

Schedule-I (B)

(Details of Officers/ Officials present in the Panchayat)

(To be filled up by the Visiting Officer during his/her visit to the Panchayat. All Fields have to be filled by the Visiting Officer before the booklet is handed over to the DC)

S. No	Department	Name	Designation	Present/ Absent	Remarks
1 ✓	Agriculture	Imtiyaz Ahmed	AEA	Present	
2 ✓	Education	Raj Kumar	PET.	Present	
3 +	Food, Civil Supplies and Consumer Affairs	Not attended.	—	—	
4 ✓	Forest	Kiran Kumar	Guard.	Present	
5 ✓	Health and Medical Education	Dr. Prof. Jyoti Singh	Doctor	Present	
6	ICDS Department	Sudha Sharma, Gireesh Sharma	Worker	Present	
7 ✓	Irrigation and Flood Control Department	Katasha Devi			
8 ✓	Jal Shakti Department	Ram Rattan, Kiran Kumar	Ann/DC	Present	
9 ✓	Power Development Department	Kailash Kumar	Mineman	Present	
10 ✓	Public Works Department	Not attended	—	—	
11 +	Revenue	Not attended.	—	—	
12 ✓	Rural Development and Panchayat Raj	Sengay Kumar Siddhanta Devi	VLW JRS	Present Present	
13	Skill Development	—	—	—	
14 +	Social Welfare Department	—	—	—	
15 ✓	Youth Services and Sports Department	Raj Kumar	PET	Present	
16	Others	Dr. Jyoti Singh	Vet. Surgeon	Present	
17					
18					
19					
20					

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR B2V5

Schedule-II (FIRST HAND INFORMATION ON INFRASTRUCTURE - PANCHAYAT ASSET REGISTER AND ITS UTILIZATION)

1	Infrastructure of Panchayat Ghar				
	a) Govt building/private	Govt (Incomplete)			
	b) New/need repairs	Needing repair			
	II. Furniture (Y/N)	Yes			
	III. Computer/printer (Y/N)	Yes			
	IV. Internet (Y/N)	No			
	V. Telephone (Y/N)	No			
	VI. Toilet (CSC/part of panchayat ghar) (Y/N)	No			
	VII. Water (Y/N)	No			
	VIII. Electricity (Y/N)	No			
2	Educational institutes	No. of Schools	Enrollment	Teacher vacancies	Govt Building/ Private Building
	a) Kindergarten	-	-	-	-
	b) Primary	-	-	-	-
	c) Middle	02	60	Nil	Govt.
	d) High	01	67	11	Govt.
	e) Higher Secondary	-	-	-	-
	f) College	-	-	-	-
3	Anganwadi Centre	No. of Anganwadi Centres	Total Children Enrolled	Helper / Worker vacancies	Govt Building/ Private Building
		05	107	one	PH.
4	Healthcare facility	No. of sub centers	No of PHCs	No of health & wellness centers	No of Institute having Govt. building
		Nil	-	01	one
5	Bank branch (Y/N)	No			
6	Availability of ATM (Y/N)	No			
7	Khidmat center/ CSC (Y/N)	No			
8	Patwarkhana (Y/N)	No			
9	Village haat (Y/N)	No			
10	Playground (Y/N)	No			
11	Ration shop (Y/N)	No. of Ration Shop	No. of Registered beneficiaries	Connected with online biometric system or not	
		03	Data not provided (examined absent)		
12	Government offices- details, whether functional or not	No. of Govt Offices	Functional		
13	Amrit Sarovars - details, location, condition	Details	Location	Condition	Utilization
14	Uniqueness of Panchayat in terms of tourism, culture, heritage, potential, etc	Ancient Lakshmi Narayan Temple constructed during the reign of Hosana Singh and Chandu Mehta Maharaj at Basidi.			
15	I. Whether Panchayat assets captured on e-Gras Sampda App (Y/N)				
	II. Number of Asset captured				
	III. Please mention assets				
	1.				
	2.				
	3.				
	4.				
	5.				
16	List of Incomplete Buildings- names, year of construction	Name	Year of construction		
		Panchayat Ghar	2012-13		
17	List of Underutilized Buildings- names	Name	Year of construction		

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR B2V5
Schedule-III
(STATUS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF SCHEMES IN THE PANCHAYAT)

S. No	NAME OF THE SCHEME	DEPARTMENT	TOTAL / TARGET ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES/ PERSONS IN THE VILLAGE	TOTAL BENEFICIARIES WHO AVAILED THE BENEFITS OF THE SCHEME	REMARKS
1	Old Age pension	Social Department Welfare	128	128	Nil
2	Widow pension	Social Department Welfare	17	17	Nil
3	Disability pension	Social Department Welfare	43	43	Nil
4	Status under Stunting Mukht	Social Department Welfare	03	03	Nil
5	Status under wasting Mukht	Social Department Welfare	-	-	-
6	Equipment's provided to Specialty Aided persons (implants, tricycles etc)	Social Department Welfare	04	04	-
7	Digital Services provided	IT/ BDO/ CSC	-	-	-
8	Daksh Kisan	Agriculture Department	-	-	-
9	Kisan credit card	Agriculture Department	260	260	-
10	PM Kisan Sammanidhi	Agriculture Department	260	260	-
11	Employment Saturation (PMEGP, Tejaswan, Mukin, Mission Youth, Kimmayat, etc)	Employment Department	-	-	-
12	Primary Agriculture Credit Society (PACS) formation	Cooperative Department	-	-	-
13	JJM Implementation	Jal Shakti Department	-	-	-
	i. No of Household provided FHTC		-	-	-
	ii. Har Ghar Jal village(s) certified (No.)		-	-	-
14	No of Households electrified	PDD	333	333	-
15	PMAY- Gramin	RDD & PR	72	72	-
16	SBM Gramin- IHHL functional (Household toilets)	RDD & PR	-	-	-
17	GDF Plus villages (No)	RDD & PR	-	-	-
18	Targeted Sock pit completed	RDD & PR	02	02	-
19	JKRLM	RDD & PR	-	-	-
	i. Number of Self Help Groups formed	Not attended the Programme. Data not available.			-
	ii. Number of Households involved				-
20	Land Passbook Saturation	Revenue Department	-	-	-
21	Pending Mutations	Revenue Department	-	-	-
22	Domicile Certificates	Revenue Department	-	-	-
23	Persons identified drug addicts	BDO/ Sarpanch	Nil	Nil	-
24	Awareness camps for de-addiction conducted	BDO/ Sarpanch	07	07	-
25	Drugs Addicts rehabilitated	BDO/ Sarpanch	-	-	-
26	Golden Health Card under Ayushman Bharat	Health Department	All covered	-	-
27	Janani suraksha yojana	Health Department	All covered	-	-
28	Status under Anaemia Mukht	Health Department	All covered	-	-
29	Status under Leprosy Mukht	Health Department	-	-	-
30	Number of Ayushman Melas organized at Health & Wellness centres /CHGs under Ayushman Bharat	Health Department	48	48	-
31	Number of Ayushman Sabas held	Health Department	12	12	-
32	Out of School Children brought to Schools	School Department Education	-	-	-
33	Number of students still out of Schools	School Department Education	-	-	-
34	Persons educated through bridge courses	School Department Education	-	-	-
35	Household using clean cooking fuel (LPG)	FCS & CA	480	320	-

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR B2V5

Schedule-IV (FIELD VISITS IN THE PANCHAYAT)

I. Health Institutions:

S. No	Particulars	Status
1	Name of Health Institutions	Health & Wellness Centre (HWC)
2	Type of building (Govt./ Private)	Govt.
3	Availability of Staff	
a)	Doctor	01
b)	Paramedical	02
4	No of patients attended during the month	170
5	Status of medicine availability	Available
6	Special medical camp held, if any	yes
7	Status of Immunization	yes
8	Participation of health worker in Village Health and Nutrition Day	yes
9	Institutional deliveries in Panchayat (Current Year)	12
10	Non-Institutional deliveries in Panchayat (Current Year)	03
11	Other	nil
12	Remarks of the Visiting Officer	→ Electricity not available, Toilet and Washroom not available, Footpath not provided to the HWC and staff facing hardship. Public not cooperating.

II. Education Institutions:

S. No	Particulars	Status
1	Name of Education Institutions	HPS Bussalla, UPS Bussalla & UPS School.
2	Type of building (Govt./ Private)	Govt.
3	Availability of Staff as per sanctioned strength	Available, 11 posts are lying vacant in HPS Bussalla.
4	Enrolment of the School	
a)	Boys	60
b)	Girls	57
5	Availability of play ground	No
6	Availability of drinking water	yes
7	Availability of electricity	yes
8	Availability of functional toilets	yes
9	Activities undertaken under 'My School My Pride'	yes
10	Other	-
11	Remarks of the Visiting Officer	Enrolment in UPS Bussalla and UPS School is not as per Aigel teacher pattern. Both the schools having 12 teachers and only 50 students. and the students are mostly in 1st Primary classes. who are also enrolled in Anganwasi.

III. Anganwari Center:

S. No	Particulars	Status
1	Location of Anganwari center	Baselaha, Alurite, Bag
2	Number of children enrolled a) Boys b) Girls	Total - 107
3	Status of Building (Private/Govt.)	Pvt.
4	Availability of Helper/ worker	Both available only one helper
5	Maintenance of record of children	yes has attended age of retirement.
6	Availability of sufficient ration	yes
7	Availability of timely Ration	yes
8	Availability of Functional toilet	yes
9	Availability of tap connection	NO
10	Availability of electricity connection	yes
11	Number of children stunted	—
12	Number of children wasted	—
13	Any Other	—
14	Remarks of the Visiting Officer	The students shown above i.e. 107 are only for attendance record of Anganwaris but physically very thin attendance observed only (5-10) students were available during visit.

IV. CAPD Store:

S. No	Particulars	Status
1	Location of CAPD Store	Baselaha, Bag (Thathi)
2	Government / Private	Pvt.
3	Name of the dealer (in case of Private)	Romesh Kumar, Harkarn Din, Deep Kumar
4	No of registered beneficiaries	182
5	No of beneficiaries drawing Ration from the store	Record not provided by the dealers. All remained absent during P.V.S.
6	Whether store is functioning through Aadhar biometric system	N/A
7	Whether record/register maintained in the store	not available.
8	Availability of ration	Not known.
9	Any Other	—
10	Remarks of the Visiting Officer	No official of CAPD Deptt attended. P.V.S. hence data factual data is not available.

IX. PMAY house:

S. No	Particulars	Status
1	Location of PMAY house constructed	Banshalla
2	Name of the beneficiary	Sudeshna Devi
3	Status of the house (completed/ in-use/ under-construction)	Completed and in use
4	Any Other	-
5	Remarks of the Visiting Officer	As reported by the 72 houses have been sanctioned and all are under construction. The process of construction of houses is in progress as seen during visit.

X. Soak pits/Compost pits:

S. No	Particulars	Status
1	Location of Soakpits/ compost pits	Kaharote
2	Name of the beneficiaries	Azhar Hussain
3	Status of the Soakpits/compost pits (completed/in-use/under-construction)	Complete in all respect & is under use.
4	Any Other	-
5	Remarks of the Visiting Officer	Need of more soakpits/compost pits for the Panchayat.

XI. Khidmatcenter / CSC:

S. No	Particulars	Status
1	Location of Khidmatcenter/ CSC counter	not available
2	No of online services provided by the CSC	
3	No of persons approached for services	
4	Any Other	
5	Remarks of the Visiting Officer	

XII. Observation of field officer on basic amenities:

S. No	Particulars	Observations
1	Connectivity Road	Panchayat Helga Banshalla is connected
2	Transport	yes by PMGSY Road.
3	Electricity	yes
4	Drinking water	yes
5	Cleanliness	yes
6	Sports facility (Playground)	no
7	Any Other	-

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR B2V5

Schedule-V
(AWARENESS/ EVENTS / INAGURATION)

EVENTS / AWARENESS / INAGURATION ORGANIZED DURING THE VISIT OF OFFICER

S. No	Particulars	Status
A	Cultural Events/ Programmes	Organized
	1. Debates and Seminars	yes
	2. Skits, Songs, Dramas	yes
	3. Local Folk programme / Show	yes
	4. Discussions with PRI and Senior citizens	yes
	5. Exhibitions	no
B	Sports Activities	yes
	1. Sports Event	yes
	2. Distribution of sports kit	no
C	Inaugurations (If any)	Pray House -
	PMAY house	yes
	Segregation Sheds	no
	Amrit Sarovar	no
	JJM Assets	no
	Compost/ Soak Pits	yes
	PMGSY / MGNREGA works	no
	Any other	no
D	Distribution of certificates	no
	Self Employment Schemes	no
	Land Pass books	no
	Any other	no
E	Awareness generation on digital services, transparency, Corruption Free, NashaMukt Bharat, Viksit Bharat (Mobile Van) and Flagship Schemes given in the instruction manual	Complete awareness on digital services, transparency & NashaMukt Bharat, corruption free provided during B2V5 visit by the visiting officer.

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR B2V5

Schedule-VI
(SDG THEME ADOPTED BY THE PANCHAYAT)

S. No	Particulars	Status
1	SDG Theme adopted by the Panchayat	Plantation Drive
2	Activities undertaken under the Theme (as per instruction manual)	Plantation in H/S Beshella
3	Status of activities undertaken	-
4	Visible impact of the Activities	-
5	Have Gram Panchayat Development Plan (GPDP) prepared and uploaded	yes
6	How many activities of SDG have been covered under GPDP	06
7	Bottlenecks, if any, faced in the achievement of SDG Theme	No
8	Remarks of the Visiting Officer on the status SDG Theme	The participation of public and PRI members remained quite satisfactory during GPDP

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR B2V5

Schedule-VII
(IMPACT OF B2V1 TO B2V4 PHASES)

S. No	Particulars	Status
A	Demands/ Grievances addressed by the Administration	
1	Sanctioning of Anganwadi centre at village Ghonate.	
2	Shifting of 11KV line from the fields and installation on	
3	roadside for village Ghonate as demanded by public in B2V5.	
4	Blacktopping of Pothery road from Thethri to Ghonate and Ghonate.	
5	Repairing and widening of Pothery road is demanded.	
B	Impact of B2V1 to B2V4	
1	Positive impact of B2V1 to B2V4 observed during	
2	B2V5 programme.	
3	The demand of water (drinking) as proposed in B2V4 has	
4	been completed and safe clean water is provided to the	
5	public of Panchayat Boshalla.	
C	Challenges in the Panchayat	
1	① Safe road connectivity is not available.	
2	② On agriculture front no initiative to improve/increase	
3	farmers income as highlighted by the public.	
4	③ Horticulture dept. not showing any interest.	
5	④ Poverty and unemployment is a challenge for youths.	
D	Suggestions if any	
1	As the majority of population is OBC and there is no private jobs	
2	available, it is suggested that by organising some employment	
3	schemes can provide job opportunities for the youths. It is also	
4	suggested that the industry dept and Agriculture as well, Horti-	
5	culture, sheep and veterinary depts can provide employment	
	to youths by sanctioning loans for dairy, poultry, etc. machinery.	

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR B2V5

Schedule-VIII

i. OVERALL PERCEPTION OF FUNCTIONING OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS

1	BEST PERFORMING DEPARTMENTS
1	As per public opinion, all state dept and its employees are performing duty honestly and with dedication.
2	Health Dept is also providing services to public as expected.
3	Health Dept is also providing services to public as expected.
2	LEAST RESPONSIVE DEPARTMENTS
1	Agriculture, Veterinary, Horticulture, Sheep, Revenue and
2	CAPD.
3	

ii. FEEDBACK ON UT INITIATIVES

Positive feedback received from public during visit B2V5. Most of the PRI members well versed to UT initiatives. Some people were not much aware of the govt. schemes. But were guided by PRI as well as govt. officers during the meeting of B2V5. They are now satisfied that govt is providing facilities at their doorstep. Hope to come in future.

iii. GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF THE VISITING OFFICER

S No	Particulars	Status
1	Any major complaint brought to the notice of the Visiting Officer	Quality seeds not provided by Agriculture Dept. well in time to the farmers.
2	Major/urgent public demands that was/ were reflected earlier but have not been addressed so far.	Construction of Panchayat Bazar at Barshalla.
3	Overall assessment of the visit and suggestions: (The visiting officer to ensure that the overall assessment is recorded in details along with concrete suggestions)	It was a successful visit of Panchayat, the Public cooperation very satisfactory. The youths are hopeful of govt schemes. But there is need to keep the hopes of youths alive in future by providing employment opportunities.
4	Overall Rating of Govt functioning as given by the Panchayat (Scale of 0 to 10)	8/10 was rating by the public.
5	Certificate from Sarpanch that the visiting officer has stayed in the panchayat for 2 days	Some officers and official remained present in the Panchayat for 2 days.

Signature of Sarpanch

Name: Pooja Sharma

Pooja Sharma
Sarpanch
Barshalla

Signature of the Visiting Officer

Name: BRAM RATTAN
Sr. Lecturer