

Back to Village 2 (B2V2) - Report

(Format to be filled up by the Reporting Officer during his/her two day visit to the Panchayat)

A) DETAILS OF REPORTING OFFICER:

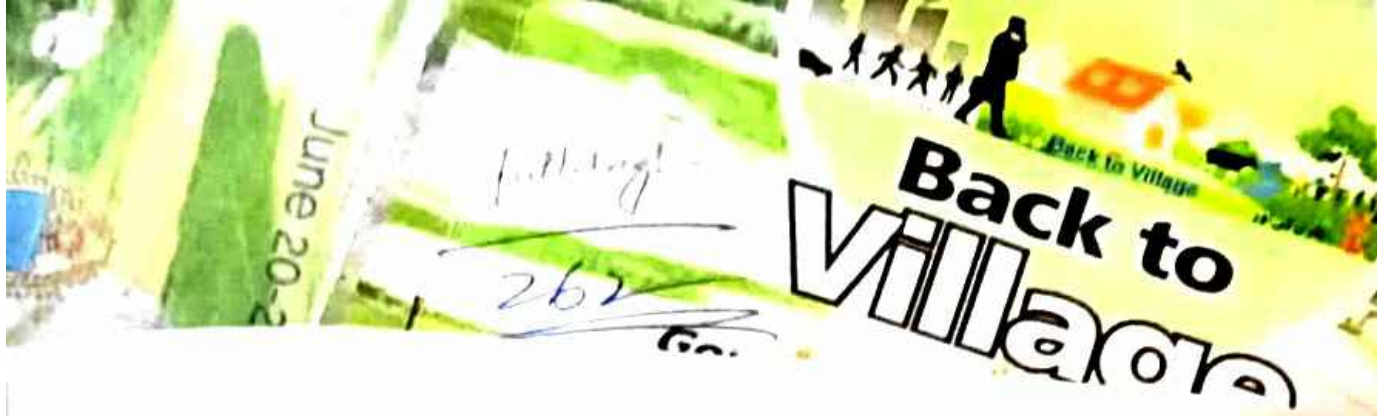
- i. Name: MOHD IBRAHIM BUTH
- ii. Designation: LECTURER
- iii. Department/place of posting: EDUCATION/GHSS SHOLIPORA
- iv. Mobile No: 9541055144 / 9697711315
- v. Email id: Ibrahimabuth77@gmail.com
- vi. Home District: BUOSAM
- vii. Dates of visit: 25/26/27/28/29/30, November 2019

B) LOCATIONAL DETAILS OF PANCHAYAT:

- i. Name of the Panchayat: HARD-BATPORA
- ii. Local Government Directory (LGD) code of the Panchayat: 241282
(To be sourced from Rural Development Department/by DC)
- iii. Name of CD Block: BUOSAM
- iv. Name of Tehsil: - do -
- v. Name of District: - do -

C) PANCHAYAT PROFILE:

- i. No. of revenue villages in the Panchayat: 04
- ii. No. of hamlets in the Panchayat: nd/
- iii. No. of households in the Panchayat: 300
- iv. Population (approx.) of the Panchayat: 2000



D) FRONTLINE OFFICERS/OFFICIALS WHO ARE PRESENT DURING THE VISIT:

S. No.	Department	Designation of the officer/official
1	Revenue	Patwari
2	Agriculture	Agg. Extension Assistant
3	RDO	Tech. Assistant
4	ICDS	Supervisor and workers
5	Health	Nursing Supervisor
6	Handicrafts	AHTO
7	Forest	Forest Guard
8	MSNREGA	GRS

E) FUNCTIONALITY OF THE GRAM PANCHAYAT:

1. INFRASTRUCTURE:

- i. Whether Panchayat Ghar is available in the Panchayat: Yes/No/under construction
 - If yes, whether functioning in: Own building/Other government building/Private building
 - If no, whether land is available for construction of the Panchayat Ghar: Yes/No
- ii. Whether the BDC office has been established (in case the officer visits block Panchayat): Yes/No/Not applicable

iii. If not, whether the building for BDC office has been identified: Yes/No/Not applicable ✓

iv. Facilities available in the Panchayati Raj Institutions:

Facilities available	Panchayat Office	BDC Office	Remarks
Furniture	Yes/No ✓	Yes/No	Not Satisfactory
Computer/printer	Yes/No ✓	Yes/No	—
Telephone facility	Yes/No ✓	Yes/No	—

v. In case Panchayat has not been constituted, whether Administrator has been appointed: Yes/No ✓

vi. Whether Infrastructure and Assets Register has been prepared: Yes/No ✓

(Visiting Officer to physically check the register)

If no, Visiting Officer to get the register prepared in his/her presence and confirm: _____

2. FUNCTIONALITY:

i. Whether Gram Panchayat meeting is being held regularly on monthly basis: Yes/No

Date of last meeting held: _____ NA

ii. Whether Gram Sabha meeting is being held regularly on quarterly basis: Yes/No ✓

Date of last meeting held: _____ 10-11-2019

iii. Whether the Karwai register is being maintained by the Panchayat Secretary: Yes/No ✓

(Officer to inspect the register)

iv. Whether the Sarpanch/Administrator/Panchayat Secretary have digital signatures: Yes/No ✓

v. Bank Account opening and receipt of funds:

Name of the Scheme	Separate bank account opened	Official signatory other than Sarpanch	Funds received	Balance in the account as on date (Rs. in lakh)	Whether at least one transaction has been made
14 th Finance Commission	Yes/No	<i>Panchayat Secretary</i>	Yes/No	<i>366444.00</i>	Yes/No ✓
ICDS (Nutrition)	Yes/No	<i>Administrator</i>	Yes/No ✓	<i>Passbook yet to be issued</i>	Yes/No ✓
ICDS (Honorarium)	Yes/No ✓	—	Yes/No ✓	—	Yes/No ✓
Mid Day Meals (MDM)	Yes/No ✓	—	Yes/No ✓	—	Yes/No ✓
Own resources of Panchayat	Yes/No ✓	—	Yes/No ✓	—	Yes/No ✓
Any other Scheme, If yes, indicate name	—	—	—	—	—

(Visiting Officer to personally check the Passbook and enter the above details. He/she will also check that the bank account is in the name of the Panchayat and operated by Sarpanch.)

vi. Whether Panchayat Biodiversity Committee has been constituted: Yes/No ✓

If no, the visiting officer to ensure that the Committee is constituted in his/her presence and confirm: Constituted today on 25/11/2019

vii. 14th Finance Commission Award:

a. Whether 4 year Action Plan 2016-20 has been prepared: Yes/No ✓

b. Whether the detailed estimates for all works have been prepared: Yes/No ✓

c. No. of works for which estimates have been prepared: 20 No. (80 % to total)

d. Whether Action Plan has been approved by the DDC: Yes/No

If no, reason thereof: _____

e. Whether the works have been started Yes/No

No. of works started: Nil No. (Nil % to total)

If no, reason thereof: Late approval by DDC

f. Who is issuing work order for works being executed under 14th FC (tick one):

1) Sarpanch (with)

2) BDO ()

3) Others (specify): Panchayat Secretary

viii. Integrated Child Development Scheme (ICDS):

a. Is the Panchayat/Sarpanch purchasing nutrition items at Panchayat level for use in the Anganwadi Centres of the Panchayat. Yes/No

If no, reason thereof: Passbook has not been issued yet

Also mention if it is being purchased by someone else: ICDS Deptt.

b. Is nutrition being provided to Anganwadi Centres in the Panchayat: Yes/No

If no, reason thereof: Digital Signatures process yet to complete

c. Is the Panchayat/Sarpanch paying honorarium to AWWs/Helpers directly at Panchayat level: Yes/No

If no, reason thereof: Not authorised yet

d. Whether the record on account of purchase of nutrition and payment of honorarium is being maintained by the Panchayat: Yes/No

(Visiting Officer to check the register and verify the signatures of the Sarpanch on the same)

- ix. Mid Day Meal (MDM) Scheme
- a. Whether Panchayat/Sarpanch is purchasing items at Panchayat level for serving Mid day meal in the schools Yes/No ✓
 If no, reason thereof Not authorised yet for the same
- b. Whether the Panchayat/Sarpanch is providing Mid day meal to the school children in the Panchayat Yes/No ✓
 If no, reason thereof No Authorisation yet
 Also mention if it is being provided by someone else Govt. Schools
- c. Whether the record on account of purchase of MDM items and honorarium to cooks is being maintained at the Panchayat Yes/No ✓
 (Visiting Officer to check the register and verify the signatures of the Sarpanch on the same)

- x. MGNREGA
- a. Whether MGNREGA Plan 2019-20 has been approved. Yes/No ✓
- b. If yes.
- ✓ Funds allocated to the Panchayat Rs 23.32 lakh
 - ✓ No of works approved Nil
 - ✓ No of works started Nil
 - ✓ No of works completed Nil
 - ✓ No of Job Card holders in the Panchayat 266
 - ✓ No. of man days generated 420

- xi. Whether the Action Plan for funds on account of Own Resources of the Panchayat is being prepared. Yes/No ✓
- If yes, whether approved by the Gram Sabha Yes/No
- If no, reason thereof NA

- xii. Whether subjects have been assigned by the Sarpanch to the Panchs: Yes/No
If no, whether subjects have been assigned in presence of the visiting officer: Yes/No
- xiii. Major challenges being faced by the Panchayat in functioning and execution of works:
- a) Whether full support and cooperation being provided by:

Officer	Department	Response	Remarks
BDO	RDD	Yes/No ✓	-
VLW	RDD	Yes/No ✓	-
JE	RDD	Yes/No ✓	-
CDPO	Social Welfare	Yes/No ✓	Unsatisfactory
TSWO	Social Welfare	Yes/No ✓	-do-
Anganwadi Supervisor	Social Welfare	Yes/No ✓	-
Headmaster/Principal/ZEO	School Education	Yes/No ✓	-
I/c MDM	School Education	Yes/No ✓	-
BMO	Health	Yes/No ✓	Unsatisfactory
Tehsildar/Naib-Tehsildar	Revenue	Yes ✓	-
Patwari	Revenue	Yes/No ✓	-
Agriculture Extension Official	Agriculture	Yes/No ✓	-
Horticulture Extension Official	Horticulture	Yes/No ✓	Unsatisfactory
Village functionaries		Yes/No ✓	-
Any other	-	-	-

Sector/Department	Name of work sanctioned/taken up	Whether completed (yes/No)	Remarks:
Education	Fencing of M/S Nundwarpura	No	Work Under process
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-

v. Whether any improvement in attendance of following Government functionaries has been noticed after B2V1:

- a) Doctors/Paramedics/other Health staff (Yes/No) ✓
- b) Teachers/ReT Teachers (Yes/No) ✓
- c) Anganwari Workers/Helpers (Yes/No) ✓
- d) RDD staff (Yes/No) ✓
- e) JEs/other engineering staff (Yes/No) ✓
- f) Agriculture/Horticulture staff (Yes/No) ✓
- g) Animal Husbandry/Sheep Husbandry staff (Yes/No) ✓

In case any particular department has shown improvement, please specify:

RDD and Agriculture

Any department whose staff is absent most of the time: Horticulture, Animal Husbandry

Any department whose officers/officials has not visited the Panchayat even once since B2V1: _____

Any department which has organized any event or camp or tour of senior officer in the Panchayat since B2V1 NABARD



26

vi. Areas of major complaints brought to notice:

Major area of complaint made during B2V1	Department	Resolution of Complaint	Remarks
Drinking water	PHE	Yes/No ✓	
Marriage assistance and old age pension etc	Social Welfare	Yes/No ✓	
Electricity poles and wires	RDD	Yes/No ✓	

vii. Major problems confronting the people:

Major problem highlighted during B2V1	Department	Resolution of problem	Remarks
Scarcity of drinking water	PHE	Yes/No ✓	-
PHC	Health	Yes/No ✓	-
Electricity poles and wires	RDD	Yes/No ✓	-
Old age pension and marriage assistance etc	Social Welfare	Yes/No	-
Linc roads	RDD	Yes/No ✓	-

G) PLANNING, EXECUTION AND TRAININGS:

1. GRAM PANCHAYAT DEVELOPMENTAL PLAN (GPDP):

i. Whether the GPDP for the schemes transferred to the Gram Panchayats have been prepared for the year 2019-20: Yes/No

If no, reason thereof: _____

ii. Whether the schemes and activities approved under GPDP for 2019-20 are under implementation: Yes/No.

iii. Whether Panchayat-wise disaggregation of the resources earmarked for the schemes for 2020-21 has been done by the Sectoral Officers: Yes/No

If no, reason thereof: _____

iv. Whether Public Information Board indicating the schemes with allocation for the year 2020-21 has been installed in Panchayat Ghar or at some prominent place: Yes/No

If no, the officer should get it installed and confirm: _____

v. Whether the meeting schedule of Gram Sabha has been prepared and uploaded on GPDP Portal for preparation of GPDP 2020-21: Yes/No

If no, the visiting officer to ensure that the meeting schedule is framed in his/her presence and confirm: _____

vi. Whether the frontline workers of the subjects transferred to the Gram Panchayats are participating in the scheduled Gram Sabha meetings: Yes/No

If yes, provide details of participation of frontline workers (Govt. functionaries) in the last two meetings:

1 st Meeting Date (18/11/2019)			2 nd Meeting Date ()		
S. No.	Department	Designation	S. No.	Department	Designation
1	Agriculture	AEA	1	—	—
2	Physical Education	PET	2	—	—

1 st Meeting Date (18/11/2019)			2 nd Meeting Date ()		
S. No.	Department	Designation	S. No.	Department	Designation
3	Handicrafts	AHTO	3	-	-
4	RDD	GRS	4	-	-
5	RDD	VLW	5	-	-
6	-	-	6	-	-
7	-	-	7	-	-
8	-	-	8	-	-

If no, reason thereof: _____

vii. Whether the Gram Sabha Proceedings are read out in front of Gram Sabha after the conclusion of the meeting : Yes/No

If no, Reason thereof: _____

viii. Whether the GPDP Plans are being approved by the Gram Sabha: Yes/No

If no, reason thereof: _____

ix. Whether the approved Plans and Facilitator feedback reports are being uploaded through Plan Portal. Yes/No

If no, reason thereof: _____

(VLW to demonstrate the reports to the Visiting Officer)



- x. Whether the critical gaps indentified in the Panchayat during Mission Antyodaya Survey, 2019 are being bridged while preparing GPDP plan for 2020-21: Yes/No. Yes
- If no, reason thereof: _____

2. SOCIAL AUDIT:

- i. Whether the details with regard to the schemes being implemented by the Gram Panchayats are placed before the Gram Sabha on quarterly basis for carrying out audit: Yes/No Yes
- If no, reason thereof: _____
- ii. Is the Social Audit Committee framed in B2V1 conducting social audit: Yes/No Yes
- iii. Whether the issues raised during the audit are being redressed by the department concerned: Yes/No Yes
- If no, reason thereof: _____

3. CAPACITY BUILDING & TRAININGS:

- i. Whether, the capacity building and training has been imparted to the elected representatives: Yes/No Yes
- If yes, provide details:

No of Elected Representatives trained	Place of training	Theme of training	No of days
NA	-	-	-

- ii. Quality of training: Poor/Satisfactory/Very Good/Excellent. Very Good
- iii. Whether any exposure visit within J&K/outside has been conducted: Yes/No Yes
- If yes, Visiting Officer to record the experiences/views of the elected representatives about the visit: Poor/Satisfactory/Very Good/Excellent
- iv. Whether any digital literacy training has been conducted for Sarpanches: Yes/No Yes
- If yes, quality of training: Poor/Average/Good/Excellent.
- v. Level of awareness among the elected representatives and general public about the schemes devolved to Panchayats:
- a. Elected representatives : Poor/Satisfactory/Good/Excellent Satisfactory
- b. General Public : Poor/Satisfactory/Good/Excellent Satisfactory

(Visiting officer to read out the schemes from the pamphlet available)

H) INDIVIDUAL BENEFICIARY ORIENTED SCHEMES:

- i. Visiting Officer to fill approximate number of beneficiaries covered and approximate number left out.

Schemes/Services	Beneficiaries covered (Nos.)	Pendency (applied but not sanctioned) (Nos.)	Reasons for pendency	Fresh applications submitted to visiting officer (Nos.)
Scholarship for SC/ST/OBC students	0	Details not available		
Scholarship for Minority students	100	150	Not known	-
Pension - Old Age	150	50	Different	
Pension - Widow	30	10	- do -	
Pension - Disability	08	08	- do -	
PM Kissan Nidhi	136	56	Aadhar card and bank A/c pending	
Ayushman Bharat	02	14	Not known	
PM Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana	Details not available			
PM Suraksha Bima Yojana	-	do	"	"
PM Awas Yojana - Grameen	15	20	Not known	
State Marriage Assistance Scheme	Details not available			

Schemes/Services	Beneficiaries covered (Nos.)	Pendency (applied but not sanctioned) (Nos.)	Reasons for pendency	Fresh applications submitted to visiting officer (Nos.)
NREGA Job Card	256	Nil	—	Nil
Ladli Beti	16	15	Network blockade	
Swachh Bharat Mission—Individual Household Toilets	200	60	not known	
PM Ujjwala Yojana	Details not available			
Ujala	Details not available			
Jandhan Account	Details not available			
PM Matru Vandana Yojana	Details not available			

* The visiting officer to enclose scheme-wise list of individual beneficiaries who are interested to avail the benefit under the schemes. He/she to also collect any applications and handover at district headquarter.

ii. Visiting Officer to fill number of cases pending and fresh demands:

Schemes/Services	No. of cases pending	Reasons for pendency	Fresh demands/applications submitted (Nos.)
Piped water connection	(1) ASTHAN MOHALLAH 25 (All households) (11) SURAN HALL 55 (All households)		80
Electricity connection	Nil	—	—

Visiting officer to enclose the list of individuals/households who need fresh connections. He/she to also collect any applications and handover at district headquarter.

1) DOUBLING FARMERS INCOME:

1. IRRIGATION

- i. Topography of the Panchayat: Semi-Hilly/Hilly/Plain/Kandi ✓
- ii. Major sources of irrigation: Canal/Khuls/Tube well/Ponds/Springs/Water harvesting Tanks/Rainfed/Others (please specify): ✓
- iii. Status of adequacy of irrigation facility in the Panchayat: Sufficient/Insufficient ✓
- iv. Are there any un-tapped irrigation sources in the Panchayat: Yes/No ✓
✓ If yes, please specify (Canal/Ground Water/Stream/Lake/Spring/Ponds/Any other water body): _____ (tick as many as needed)
- v. Is there any area which can be developed by way of water conservation measures for irrigation purposes: Yes/no ✓
If yes, please specify: _____
- vi. Whether the Panchayat has potential for drips/sprinkler irrigation: Yes/No ✓
- vii. No. of farmers who use drip/sprinkler irrigation in the Panchayat: nil
- viii. No. of farmers who intend to use drip/sprinkler irrigation: nil (Nos.)
- ix. Any suggestions to improve irrigation facilities in the Panchayat:

2. HIGH YIELDING VARIETY (HYV) SEEDS:

- i. Farmers using High Yielding Variety seeds (Approx. 15 %age)
- ii. Are adequate HYV seeds available to the farmers: Yes/No ✓
- iii. If no, reasons thereof: non-availability of HYV seeds in the nearby markets.

3. LOANING FACILITY AVAILABLE TO THE FARMERS:

- i. No. of farmers without Kissan Credit Card 150 (Nos.)
- ii. No. of farmers who have availed loan facility through KCC during 2019
10 Nos.
- iii. No. of farmers who applied for KCC Loan but not provided so far
50 Nos.
- iv. Problems being faced by farmers in availing KCC loan (tick whatever relevant):
 - a) Difficult processes and procedures ✓
 - b) Delay by concerned Deptt. —
 - c) Delay by bank concerned ✓
 - d) Any other problem, please specify: Bank officials demand for Guarantors (Accepts Govt. employees only)
- v. Suggestions for improving the process of availing loan under KCC

4. MARKETING INTERVENTIONS:

- i. How is agriculture/horticulture produce sold (tick whichever relevant):
 - a) Through organized market (mandi) X
 - b) Through un-organized market ✓
 - c) Any other, please specify: ∅
- ii. If the surplus produce is not being sold in any market, what measures can be taken to ensure its better marketing:
An organized market (mandi) may be made available in the G.P.
- iii. Any other suggestions for bringing improvements in the marketing of surplus agriculture/horticulture produce:
Awareness programmes for organized marketing

5. DIVERSIFICATION TO HIGH VALUE CROP/FRUIT:

- i. Is there any scope/potential for diversification towards high value crops/fruits in the Panchayat: Yes/No
 ✓ If yes, please specify:

Sr. No	Non-remunerative crop/fruit	Potential for diversification towards the crop/fruit ✓	Remarks (if any)
01.	Domestic varieties of Apple	Galla mast Red Delicidus	-
02	Domestic varieties of paddy	SR-4 cod K-448	✓

6. INCREASING LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION:

- i. Awareness level of farmers about subsidy schemes of Animal/Sheep Husbandry Department: Poor/Satisfactory/Good/Excellent
 ii. Status of households/farmers engaged with Animal/Sheep Husbandry Sector and those interested to set-up new units

S. No.	Sector	No. of households/farmers engaged	No. of households/farmers interested in setting up new units
1	Backyard Poultry	01	20
2	Dairy units	nd/	10
3	Sheep Units	nd/	10
4	Fish Ponds	01	05

iii Suggestions for encouraging more households/farmers to set-up new units

Awareness Programmes
Financial assistance

7. List 5 suggestions in order of priority which can help in increasing income of farmers/rural households.

1. Organic Farming may be encouraged
2. Easy access to HYV seeds etc
3. Farm mechanization machinery may be provided to SP
4. Three cropping system for vegetable produce may be encouraged
5. Farmer produce organisations (FPO's) may be established.

J) PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND GOOD GOVERNANCE:

i) Whether Aadhaar card has been provided to all people in the Panchayat: Yes/No ✓

If no, the number of people in the Panchayat yet to get Aadhaar card: 20

ii) Overall satisfaction level of the people about the ration shops:
Poor/Satisfactory/Good/Excellent

Major problems/complaints with regard to ration shops:

- | | |
|--|----------|
| a) Irregular opening: | Yes/No ✓ |
| b) Inadequate stock: | Yes/No ✓ |
| c) Overcharging: | Yes/No ✓ |
| d) Rude behaviour of store owner: | Yes/No ✓ |
| e) Long distance to be covered to reach the store: | Yes/No ✓ |
| f) Non display of rates: | Yes/No ✓ |
| g) POS machine not working: | Yes/No ✓ |

- h) any other: _____
- iii. Number of FIRs registered in last 3 months: Nil
- a) Are people generally satisfied by response of Police to complaints: Yes/No ✓
- b) Is copy of FIR given to people: Yes/No ✓
- c) Are people satisfied about the overall security situation in Panchayat: Yes/No ✓
- d) Any suggestions: _____
- iv. Public perception:
- a. Are departmental staff available: Poor/Good/Very Good/Excellent ✓
- b. Are departmental staff responsive: Poor/Good/Very Good/Excellent ✓
- v. Average time taken for processing of applications/requests or redressal of complaints by the departmental field functionaries:

Department	Average time taken	Remarks/details, if any
Revenue	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Within 1 month ✓ • More than 1 month • Never 	
Social welfare	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Within 1 month • More than 1 month ✓ • Never 	
Police Station	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Within 1 month ✓ • More than 1 month • Never 	
PHE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Within 1 month • More than 1 month ✓ • Never 	

PDD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Within 1 month • More than 1 month ✓ • Never 	
Any other	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Within 1 month • More than 1 month ✓ • Never 	

vi. Any specific observation or complaint regarding any particular department:

PHE Staff not prompt
Horticulture related officials not so prompt.

K) OTHERS:

i. Whether land has been identified within Panchayat for collection and disposal of plastic waste: Yes/No ✓

ii. Whether Panchayat Plastic Collection and Disposal plan is ready: Yes/No ✓

(Visiting officer to collect a copy of the Plan)

iii. Number of children in the age group of 4-14 years in the Panchayat: 96

iv. Number of children in the age group of 4-14 years enrolled in the schools: 85

v. Is there any High/Higher Secondary school with more than 40% girl students: Yes/No ✓

vi. Whether RDD has provided Sanitary Napkin Vending Machines in any of the above Schools: Yes/No/Not applicable ✓

✓ If yes, details of schools: _____

✓ If yes, whether the machine is functional: Yes/No

vii. Whether RDD has provided Sanitary Napkin Incinerator in the above Schools: Yes/No/Not applicable

✓ If yes, whether the incinerator is functional: Yes/No

NA

L) GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF THE VISITING OFFICER:

I	Urgent public requirements in order of priority (Max. 07):
	1. New Water Supply Scheme From SHALIPARA For whole GP
	2. 250 Poles for HT/LT Lines of GP
	3. Upgradation of Sub-centre to PHC level
	4. Veterinary Centre in GP
	5. Upgradation of Middle School to High school level.
	6. Establishment of Plant Production Store in GP
	7. Internal/Link roads of GP ✓
	II Any major complaint brought to notice of the Visiting Officer:
	<p>(I) PHEI - SURAN HALL and ASTAN MOHALLA are still without piped water facility.</p> <p>(II) <u>IRRIGATION</u> :- Soil erosion caused by irrigation canal (Kashwa) is not mitigated.</p> <p><u>Social welfare</u> :-</p> <p>(III) Marriage assistance, old age pension cases remain pending for years together.</p>

III Overall perception of functioning of the government:

Generally common people of the said GP are not satisfied with the functioning of the Govt. They are of the view that ground realities regarding common good are far-away from the claims of the Govt. propagated via mass media.

IV Overall assessment of visit and suggestions:

(the visiting officer to ensure that the overall assessment is recorded in detail along with concrete suggestions.)

On B2V2 people were not so enthusiastic as they were in B2V1. Attendance of locals was very thin. People bear us with heavy hearts, showered cold responses in aggressive tones.

Suggestions:- (i) Only top layer of the officers not less than the rank of DDC ~~is to be~~ should head the B2V programmes as visiting officers.

(ii) All the ^{related} departments should be represented by the gazetted officials during B2V programmes.

Signature of the visiting officer

Name M IBRAHIM BUTH

(iii) The urgent public requirements listed during B2V2 must be met as soon as possible to win the confidence of common masses.