Back to Village 2 (B2V2) - Report

(Format to be filled up by the Reporting Officer during his/her two day visit to the Panchayat)

A) DE	TAILS OF REPORT	ING OFFICE	A./	8 -	Same
	Name: D	e. Hidal	HAY	nad T	quin C
íř.	Designation:	Lectu	ur 1	11.5	de la
fii.	Department/place	of posting.	Gort	HSS	chandoosa
	Mobile No:	7089	441527	2	
V.	Email id:	Kilela	mad.	1119 Kt	d gmail. Com
vi.	Home District:	Baran	Me		0

B) LOCATIONAL	DETAILS OF	PANCHAYAT:

HEEWAN BY i. Name of the Panchayat:

vii. Dates of visit: 25/26/27/28/29/30, November 2019

ii. Local Government Directory (LGD) code of the Panchayat: 24/192 (To be sourced from Rural Development Department/by DC)

NARWAW iii. Name of CD Block:

BARAMULLA iv. Name of Tehsil.

v. Name of District:

C) PANCHAYAT PROFILE:

Ĭ.	No. of revenue villages in the Panchaya		(F)
ij.	No. of hamlets in the Panchayat:	· —	(S)
iii,			9
lv.	Population (approx.) of the Panchayat		(249)
	- Chayat	7	(200

D) FRONTLINE OFFICERS/OFFICIALS WHO ARE PRESENT DURING THE VISIT:

S. No.	Department	Designation of the officer/official
1.	Deptt. of power	Lineman
2	Deptt. of Education	Headnester
3	Deptt of Healt	Asha Worker
4	Social walefare	Angaman worker
5		
6		
7		
8		D To

E) FUNCTIONALITY OF THE GRAM PANCHAYAT:

1. INFRASTRUCTURE:

- i. Whether Panchayat Ghar is available in the Panchayat: Yes/No/under construction
 - If yes, whether functioning in: Own building/Other government building/Private building
 - If no, whether land is available for construction of the Panchayat Ghar: Yes/No
- ii. Whether the BDC office has been established (in case the officer visits block Panchayat): Yes/No/Not applicable

B2V2/PD&MD/2019

at if not, whether the building for BDC office has been identified . Yes/No/Not

de la companya de la

Facilities available in the Panchayati Raj Institutions.

Facilities available	Panchayat Office	Office	Remarks
Furniture	Yesho	Yes/No	is old & dayed or
Computerprinter	Yes/No	YesNo	No provided soft
Telephone facility	YesoNo	Yes/No	wife Connection is installed but it was freshow till date

٧.	In case Py	inchayat	bas	not	been	constituted.	whether	Administrator	has	Debeto
	appointed	YesNo								

vi.	Whether intrastructure and Assets Register has been prepared. Yes/No.
	(Visiting Officer to physically check the register)
	If no, Visiting Officer to get the recessor resecuted in his has

opportuni	Visiting	Officer	to get	2 w	register	prepared	n	hisher	businesco	and

2. FUNCTIONALITY:

t.	Whether:	Gram	Paricticyst	тееста	15	being	heid	regularly	on	monthly	basis;
	Die V			911							

Date of less meeting heid

ii. Whether Gram Saths meeting is being held requirity on quarterly basis. Yes/No Date of last meeting held

ii. Whether the Karwsi register is being maintained by the Panichayal Secretary.

(Officer to proper the register)

IV Whether the Switzerch/Administrator-Parichayat Secretary forum status

Name of the Scheme	Separate bank secount opened	Official Rigmatory other than Serpench	Funds received	Dalance in the account as on date (Fis in lakh)	Whether st least one transaction has been made
14 th Finance Commission	Yes/No	Sec. pyt	Yes/No	23-13	Yeshio
ICDS (Nutrition)	Yes/No	Supernisor	Yes/No	0.25875	YesNo
ICDS (Honorarium)	Yes/No	Supervurv	Yes/No		Yes/No
Mid Day Meals (MDM)	Yas/No	Headmester	Yes/No		Yes/No
Own resources of Panchayat	Yes/No		Yes/No		Yes/No
Any other Scheme, If yes, indicate name					

(Visiting Officer to personally check the Passbook and enter the above details. He/she will also check that the bank account is in the name of the Panchayat and operated by Sarpanch.)

vi.	hether Panchayat Biodiversity Committee has been constituted: Yes/No
	no, the visiting officer to ensure that the Committee is constituted in his/her resence and confirm:
vii.	4 th Finance Commission Award:
	a. Whether 4 year Action Plan 2016-20 has been prepared: Yes/No
	b. Whether the detailed estimates for all works have been prepared: Yes/No
	c. No. of works for which estimates have been prepared: No. (
	to total)

13

e. Whether the works	s have been started has/No
No. of works started	ed: O No. (O % to total)
If no, reason there	BOT: No enternet facility
 Who is issuing worden 	rk order for works being executed under 14th FC (tick
1) Sarpanch	(1)
2) BDO	()
3) Others (specify	();
ntegrated Child Developm	nent Scheme (ICDS):
 Is the Panchayat/Sar use in the Anganwad 	panch purchasing nutrition items at Panchayat level for Centres of the Panchayat: Yes/No
	The talking the street of the
If no, reason thereof:	Because of the Doesaline Ch. 1.
If no, reason thereof: Also mention if it is b	Because of the Prevailing Situstion being purchased by someone else: Concerned def
If no, reason thereof: Also mention if it is b	Because of the Psevailing Situation being purchased by someone else: Concerned def
If no, reason thereof: Also mention if it is b Is nutrition being provi	Because of the Psevaling Sutas from weing purchased by someone else: Concerned defined to Anganwadi Centres in the Panchayat: Yes/No
If no, reason thereof: Also mention if it is b Is nutrition being provi	Because of the Psevaling Sutas high reing purchased by someone else: Concerned defined to Anganwadi Centres in the Panchayat: Yes/No Same as above
If no, reason thereof: Also mention if it is be. Is nutrition being provided in the Panchayat/Sarpa	Because of the Psevaling Sutas hits being purchased by someone else: Concerned defined to Anganwadi Centres in the Panchayat: Yes/No Same as above anch paying honorarium to AWWs/Helpers directly at
If no, reason thereof: Also mention if it is but the second thereof: If no, reason thereof: Is the Panchayat/Sarps Panchayat level: Yes/N	Because of the Psevaling Sutartion being purchased by someone else: Concerned defined to Anganwadi Centres in the Panchayat: Yes/No Same as above anch paying honorarium to AWWs/Helpers directly at to
If no, reason thereof: Also mention if it is but the second thereof: If no, reason thereof: Is the Panchayat/Sarpa Panchayat level: Yes/N If no, reason thereof: Whether the record on	Because of the Psevaching Sutain From Peing purchased by someone else: Concerned defined to Anganwadi Centres in the Panchayat: Yes/No Same as above anch paying honorarium to AWWs/Helpers directly at
If no, reason thereof: Also mention if it is be. Is nutrition being provided in the property of the Panchayat/Sarph Panchayat level: Yes/N. If no, reason thereof: Whether the record on honorarium is being mail.	Because of the Psevaling Sutartion being purchased by someone else: Concerned defined to Anganwadi Centres in the Panchayat: Yes/No Same as above anch paying honorarium to AWWs/Helpers directly at to

lf yes	her the Action Plan for funds on account of Own Resources of the hayat is being prepared: Yes/No , whether approved by the Gram Sabha: Yes/No reason thereof: No own Lesagees
· und	nayar is being prepared: Yes/No
Whet	hayat is being prepared: Yes/No
	her the Action Plan for funds and
	No. of man days generated:
	No of Job Card holders in the Panchayat: 160
	✓ No of works completed: No.
	✓ No. of works started:Ncl
	✓ No. of works approved:
	✓ Funds allocated to the Panchayat: Rs O lakh
5.7	. If yes,
а	. Whether MGNREGA Plan 2019-20 has been approved: Yes/No
MGN	IREGA:
	(Visiting Officer to check the register and verify the signatures of the Sarpanch on the same)
	to cooks is being maintained at the Panchayat: Yes/No
C.	Whether the record on account of purchase of MDM items and honorarium
	the being provided by someone else: Tonchard clafation
	Also mention if it is being provided by someone else: Concurred defectment
	children in the Panchayat. Yes/No
b.	Whether the Panchayat/Sarpanch is providing Mid day meal to the school
	Il no, reason thereof. Not used sail orders get & Gert.
	Serving Mid day ment in the schools: Yes/No
n.	Whether Panchayat/Sarpanch is purchasing items at Panchayat level for

ix. Mid Day Meal (MDM) Scheme:

- Whether subjects have been assigned by the Sarpanich to the Flanchis. Yes/No.
 If no whether subjects have been assigned in presence of the visiting officer-Yes/No.
- Nile Major challenges being faced by the Panchayet in functioning and execution of works.
 - (iii) Whether full support and cooperation being provided by:

Officer	Department	Response	Remarks
BDO	HOD	Yestes	
W.W.	ROD	Yesten	
Æ	MOD	Yes/ka	
CEPO	Social Welfare	Yeshto	
TSWG	Social Waltare	Yeshio	
Angenesid Supervisor	Social Wettere	Yeshio	
Headmaster Principal 25	D School Education	Yestio	
NO MOM	School Education	Y86740	
OMB	Heath	Yeshio	
enskia-Nab-Tenskiar	Reversue		
aheari	Revenue	Yes:740	
griculture Extension fficial	Agriculare	Yeshio	
orticulture Extension Tical	Horsouture	Yestio	
lage functionaries		Yes/No	
other.			

b) is be	the Panchayat facing eneficiaries/any other so	any difficulty i	n executio	n of works, ident	ification of
	Non co-operation by				
	If you when			(enocifu)	
*	Non disclosure of fund				_
~	Delay in preparation of Yes/No	of estimates/te	chnical sar	nctions by engine	ering staff:
·Ž.	Delay in administrative	e approval by	officers: Ye	es/No	
	If yes, how long:)
Ž	Officers not sharing de				
	Any other difficulty, g				
	Continued Consider	ns at g	Pancheye,	F	
F) FOLLOW U	P OF BACK TO VILL	AGE-1 (B2V1)); :		
or the o	r the construction wor flicer in B2V1 has bee cely date of completion	n completed: \	nd Inaugur Yes/No	NOT apple	ng the visit
	any other works star	ted during Ba			completed:
If not, lis	t of such works and da	ate by which ti	hey are lik	ely to be comple	ited:
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
iii. Whether	any funds have been	released for v	works iden	ntified in B2V1;	res/No
If yes, am	ount released: Rs		_ lakh.		
Whether	works identified in B2'	V1 have beer	started:	Yes/No	
Likely date	e of completion;	(date)		÷

iv. Whether any new work(s) has/have been sanctioned/taken up/completed in the Panchayat after B2V-1, details thereof:

Sector/Department	Name of work sanctioned/taken up	Whether completed (yes/No)	Remarks:
1			

 Whether any improvement in attendance of following Government functionaries has been noticed after B2V1:

 Doctors/Paramedics/other Health staff 	(Yes/No)
b) Teachers/ReT Teachers	(Yes/No)
c) Anganwari Workers/Helpers	(Yes/No)
d) RDD staff	(Yes/No)
JEs/other engineering staff	(Yes/No)
n Agriculture/Horticulture staff	(Yes/No)
g) Animal Husbandry/Sheep Husbandry staff	(Yes/No)
In case any particular department has shown improve	ment, please specify:
Any department whose staff is absent most of the time	. Nil
Any department whose officers/officials has not visited since B2V1: とし	the Panchayat even once
Any department which has organized any event or car in the Panchayat since B2V1NU	mp or tour of senior office

vi. Areas of major complaints brought to notice:

Major area of complaint made during B2V1	Department	Resolution of Complaint	Remarks
Drenking water	PHE	Yes/No	legent
Electricity to House holdas	POD	Yes/No	urgent
Road Connecting	286	Yes/No	uzat

vii. Major problems confronting the people:

hi	ajor problem ghlighted during B2V1	Department	Resolution of problem	Remarks
Y a	d water prices of morrided saice	PHE	Yes/No	urgent
ک . ع بر	Pub-Station for teconom-Keleban & Letipalad	POO	Yes/No	80
742	Citray + Exametion U, toilets and very for his solo	Education	Yes/No	lo
	wil Hubady	sheep/mil	Yes/No	L
1 -	sab-certu	Harrallen	Yes/No	l.

60 Tunel for Bamels ASD Yes/No li 19

G) PLANNING, EXECUTION AND TRAININGS:

"	INAM PANCHAYAT DEVELOPMENTAL PLAN (GPDP):
. (INAM PANCHAYAT DEVELOPMENTAL TEACHER Whether the GPDP for the schemes transferred to the Gram Panchayats have been prepared for the year 2019-20: Yes/No
	If no, reason thereof:
	 Whether the schemes and activities approved under GPDP for 2019-20 are under implementation: Yes/No.
Ш	Whether Panchayet-wise disaggregation of the resources earmarked for the schemes for 2020-21 has been done by the Sectoral Officers: Yes/No If no, reason thereof:
iv	Whether Public Information Board indicating the schemes with allocation for the year 2020-21 has been installed in Panchayat Ghar or at some prominent place Yes/No
	If no, the officer should get it installed and confirm:
۷.	Whether the meeting schedule of Gram Sabha has been prepared and uploaded on GPDP Portal for preparation of GPDP 2020-21: Yes/No
	If no, the visiting officer to ensure that the meeting schedule is framed in his/her presence and confirm;
Ğ.	Whether the frontiline workers of the subjects transferred to the Gram Panchayats are participating in the scheduled Gram Sabha meetings: Yes/No
	If yes, provide details of participation of frontline workers (Govt. functionaries) in

** Meeting Date	()	2	Meeting Date	,
Department	Designation	S. No.	Department	Designation
		1		
4		2		
		"Meeting Date () Department Designation	Department Designation S. No.	Department Designation S. No. Department

	" Meeting Date	()	2	™ Meeting Date	
S. No.	Department	Designation	S.	Department	
.			No.	aspartment	Designation
3			3		
4			4		
5			5		
6			6		
7			7		
8			8	de la companya de la	
no, re	eason thereof:_	Due to	L	partmetel	Works
hethi	er the Gram Sa nclusion of the n	bha Proceedings neeting : Yes/No	s are re	ad out in front o	of Gram Sabha af
10, R	leason thereof:				
		ans are being ap			abha; Yes/No
io, re	eason thereof:_				
÷	Pluc	E Va			s are being upload
ni 'y	system et alloi _				
	و والمستندية	he reports to The	Visitin	o Officer	4

i.

ij,

ĸ.

	Whether the critical gaps indentified in the Panchayat during Mission Antyodaya Survey, 2019 are being bridged while preparing GPDP plan for 2020-21: Yes/No.
	If no, mason thereof
2. 80	CIAL AUDIT:
9	Whether the details with regard to the schemes being implemented by the Gram Panchayats are placed before the Gram Sabha on quarterly basis for carrying out nudit. Yes/No
	If no, reason thereof:
14. 16	Is the Social Audit Committee framed in B2V1 conducting social audit: Yes/No Whether the issues raised during the audit are being redressed by the department concerned: Yes/No
	If no, reason thereof:
	ACITY BUILDING & TRAININGS:

i. Whether, the capacity building and training has been imparted to the elected representatives: Yes/No

If yes, provide details:

No of Elected Representatives trained	Place of training	Theme of training	No of days
ot	Baramulla	Computer Knowledge	ło

- ii. Quality of training: Poor/Satisfactory/Very Good/Excellent.
- iii. Whether any exposure visit within J&K/outside has been conducted: Yes/No If yes, Visiting Officer to record the experiences/views of the elected representatives about the visit: Poor/Satisfactory/Very Good/Excellent
- iv. Whether any digital literacy training has been conducted for Sarpanches: Yes/No If yes, quality of training: Poor/Average/Good/Excellent.
- v. Level of awareness among the elected representatives and general public about the schemes devolved to Panchayats:
 - a. Elected representatives : Poor/Satisfactory/Good/Excellent
 - b. General Public : Poor/Satisfactory/Good/Excellent

(Visiting officer to read out the schemes from the pamphlet available)

H) INDIVIDUAL BENEFICIARY ORIENTED SCHEMES:

Visiting Officer to fill approximate number of beneficiaries covered and approximate number left out:

Schemes/Services	Benefic- iarles covered (Hos.)	Pendency (applied but not sanctioned) (Nos.)	Reasons for pendency	Fresh applications submitted to visiting officer (Nos.)
Scholarship for SC/ST/OBC students	神			ottl
Scholarship for Minority students		-		vil
Pension - Old Age	70	52	No avalish of faints of same as above	ા
Pension - Widow	68	03	as alone	Nil
Pension - Disability	40	0F	Same as above	Wil
PM Kissan Nidhi	168	/3	enplanding Compressible due to to	tent poll.
Ayushman Bharat	199	00		Hil
PM Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana				-
PM Suraksha Bima Yojana	0	0	Scheme les ken christie per days ago	mil
PM Awas Yojana - Grameen	42	20	Nonterne	e Nil
State Marriage Assistance Scheme	07	16	Fundl	Na

Schemes/Services	Denefic- laries covered (Nos.)	Pandency (applied but not sanctioned) (Nos.)	Heasons for pendency	Fresh applications submitted to visiting officer (Nos.)
NREGA Job Card	160	//	God Jeplys	rif
Ladii Beti	0	0	Good, Toplas School out willnes yet	mil
Swahch Bharat Mission - Individual Household Toilets	49	17	Don avalle	ril
PM Ujjwala Yojana	26	10	ther to cataret pull	wil
Ujala	190	0	_	wil
landhan Account				
PM Matru Vandana Yojana	/3	00	Enternet Preskum	sid.

^{*} The visiting officer to enclose scheme-wise list of Individual beneficiaries who are interested to avail the benefit under the schemes. He/she to also collect any applications and handover at district headquarter.

ii. Visiting Officer to fill number of cases pending and fresh demands:

Schemes/Services	No. of cases pending	Reasons for pendency	Fresh demands/applications submitted (Nos.)
Piped water connection			
Electricity connection	0	_	Nil

tion	ntin() officer to enclose the list of individuals/households who need fresh machines. He/sha to also collect any applications and handover at district
	UDLING FARMERS INCOME:
1. IR	RIGATION
:4	Topography of the Parichayat: Semi-Hilly/Hilly/Plain/Kandi
11	Major spurces of irrigation. Carlal/Khuls/Tube well/Ponds/Springs/Water harvesting Tanks/Rainfed/Others (please specify):
W	Status of adequacy of irrigation facility in the Panchayat: Sufficient/Insufficient
lv:	Are there any un-tapped irrigation sources in the Panchayat: Yes/No
	✓ If yes, please specify (Canal/Ground Water/Stream/Lake/Spring/Ponds/Any other water body: (tick as many as needed)
Ų,	Is there any area which can be developed by way of water conservation measures for irrigation purposes: Yes/no
	Il yes, please specify: New Meni Stadium.
VI.	Whether the Panchayat has potential for drips/sprinkler irrigation: Yes/No
vii,	No. of farmers who use drip/sprinkler irrigation in the Panchayat. 6
viii.	No. of farmers who intend to use drip/sprinkler irrigation: (Nos.)
ix.	Any suggestions to improve irrigation facilities in the Panchayat:
	Construction of water Reservers at difficult
	Construction of water Reservers at difficult
2	V
	SH YIELDING VARIETY (HYV) SEEDS:
	Farmers using High Yielding Variety seeds (Approx. 46/%age)
317	Are adequate HYV seeds available to the farmers: Yes/No If no reasons thereof: canadally of Got seeds Contre
66	If no regences thereof: conauchtly of got seeds Centre

5. DIVERSIFICATION TO HIGH VALUE CROP/FRUIT:

- Is there any scope/potential for diversification towards high value crops/truits in the Panchayat: Yes/No
 - If yes, please specify:

	Sr. No	Non- remunerative crop/truit	Potential for diversification towards the crop/fruit	Remarks (if any)
Ag Crops	01	local vegs, Krotabel Tunip, poloto, Vking gel etc	Cetture, Brocial	Department of ognicular Die has teen incheting for development of Such exotic up
I-lestiallie Copy	05	local venifices Melogi, American & other apple venite	Shiph yould g dray of Vanting leve My o galannee, Red theop	7
Meshoom	03		Mashrown Cultishon	

6. INCREASING LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION:

- Awareness level of farmers about subsidy schemes of Animal/Sheep Husbandry Department: Poor/Satisfactory/Good/Excellent
- Status of households/farmers engaged with Animal/Sheep Husbandry Sector and those interested to set-up new units

S. No.	Sector	No. of households/farme rs engaged	No. of households/ farmers interested in setting up new units
1	Backyard Poultry	07	03
2	Dairy units	0	O
3	Sheep Units	01	0
4	Fish Ponds	0	0

Deale Should be award should	rs to set up new units
Deople Should be awared about organising different Camps.	of Darchart
7. List suggestions in order of priority which can hel	p in increasing income of
1 Intuduction of high gielding classical Confer, lettuce, Broiotic	
Meshroom Cultration & B	cheep, my etc.
5.	
) PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND GOOD GOVERNANCE:	
	1. 2
Whether Aadhaar card has been provided to all people i	in the Panchayat Yes/No
If no, the number of people in the Panchayat yet to get A	Aadhaar card: _ &5_
ii. Overall satisfaction level of the people abor Poor/Satisfactory/Good/Excellent	ut the ration shops:
Major problems/complaints with regard to ration shops:	
a) Irregular opening:	Yes/No
b) Inadequate stock:	
c) Overcharging:	Yes/No
d) Rude behaviour of store owner:	Yes/No
e) Long distance to be covered to reach the store.	Yes/No/
The disputy of rates:	Yes/No
g). POS machine not working	YeseNo

Paramona serionts

III.	Number of FIRs registered in last 3 months:
	a) Are people generally satisfied by response of Police to complaints: Yes/No b) Is copy of FIR given to people: Yes/No
	c) Are people satisfied about the overall security situation in Panchayat: Yes/No
	d) Any suggestions: NU

iv. Public perception:

- a. Are departmental staff available: Poor/Good/Very Good/Excellent
- b. Are departmental staff responsive: Poor/Good/Very Good/Excellent
- Average time taken for processing of applications/requests or redressal of complaints by the departmental field functionaries;

Department	Average time taken	Remarks/details, if any
Revenue	Within 1 month More than 1 month Never	within one month.
Social welfare	Within 1 month More than 1 month Never	More than one months
Police Station	Within 1 month More than 1 month Never	within one month
PHE	Within 1 month More than 1 month Never	Never

PDO	Within 1 month More than 1 month Nover	Withen	ane	Month.
Any other	Within 1 month More than 1 month Never			

No	
K) OTHERS:	
 Whether land has been identified to plastic waste: Yes/No 	within Panchayat for collection and disposal of
ii. Whether Panchayat Plastic Collection	on and Disposal plan is ready: Yes/No
(Visiting officer to collect a copy of the	ie Plan)
iii. Number of children in the age group iv. Number of children in the age gr	of 4-14 years in the Panchayat: 203 oup of 4-14 years enrolled in the schools:
v. Is there any High/Higher Secondar Yes/No	y school with more than 40% girl students:
	Napkin Vending Machines in any of the above
If yes, details of schools:	
If yes, whether the machine is ful	nctional: Yes/No Napkin Incinerator in the above Schools:
✓ If yes up	Schools.

If yes, whether the incinerator is functional: Yes/No

L) GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF THE VISITING OFFICER:

	Ursest A.F.
1.	Urgent public requirements in order of priority (Max. 07):
	1. Improvement of men stadium
	2. Improvement of Panchaget Ghar Hecwan B?
	3. Replacement of with Jupes of PHE Scheme
	4. Improvement of flower tournsomment & electric
	5. Inner Louis at different spoke of Mecwan
	6. Improvement of mir moballch Premary. School Building
	7. Colverls at different opots at welch necessary
II	Any major complaint brought to notice of the Visiting Officer:
j.	Replacement of water pipes of PHE Scheme
Į,	Upgradation of Transformer of Nowpul
) .	Sanction of orders for Culling of poleso misule the pancheyest gard. The crease of rates of Construction wood.
4.	lecreese of votes of Construction word.

m	Overall perception of functioning of the government:	
	Not Satisfactory As the domails of people forwarded Bzv, were Not fulfilled 80 far	
N	Overall assessment of visit and suggestions:	
	the visiting officer to ensure that the overall assessment is recorded in detail along with concrete suggestions.)	
٠ ،	he peoples demands should be fulfilled on higher graps between the different department should be decreased by voganishing Compartment being should be	and Parop
A	s the people are facing problems in the	as possible
tic	The series of the series of the series	There five 14
n	Government authorties Dr. Hilal Ahma	of Gance
Ь	alk.	